(2) Related person

A person is related to another person if the relationship between such persons would result in the disallowance of losses under section 267 or 707(b).

(d) Tax applies whether or not amount recog-

The tax imposed by this section shall apply whether or not the gain or other income referred to in subsection (a) is recognized.

(e) Administrative provisions

For purposes of the deficiency procedures of subtitle F, any tax imposed by this section shall be treated as a tax imposed by subtitle A.

(Added Pub. L. 100-203, title X, §10228(a), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330-417; amended Pub. L. 100-647, title II, $\S 2004(o)(1)(A)$, (B)(i), (C), (2), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3608.)

AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-647, $\S 2004(o)(1)(A)$, substituted "gain or other income of such person by reason of such receipt" for "gain realized by such person on such receipt".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-647, \$2004(o)(1)(B)(i), substituted "a corporation (or any person acting in concert with such corporation) to directly or indirectly acquire stock of such corporation" for "a corporation to directly or indirectly acquire its stock"

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 100-647, §2004(o)(1)(C), substituted "amount" for "gain" in heading and inserted "or other income" after "the gain" in text.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 100-647, § 2004(o)(2), added subsec.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 2004(o)(1)(A), (C), (2) of Pub. L. 100-647 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provisions of the Revenue Act of 1987, Pub. L. 100–203, title X, to which such amendment relates, see section 2004(u) of Pub. L. 100–647, set out as a note under section 56 of this title.

Section 2004(o)(1)(B)(ii) of Pub. L. 100-647 provided that: "The amendment made by clause (i) [amending this section] shall apply to transactions occurring on or after March 31, 1988.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 10228(d) of Pub. L. 100-203 provided that: "The amendments made by this section [enacting this chapter and amending section 275 of this title] shall apply to consideration received after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 22, 1987] in taxable years ending after such date; except that such amendments shall not apply in the case of any acquisition pursuant to a written binding contract in effect on December 15, 1987, and at all times thereafter before the acquisition."

Subtitle F-Procedure and Administration

Chapter		Sec.1
61.	Information and returns	6001
62.	Time and place for paying tax	6151
63.	Assessment	6201
64.	Collection	6301
65.	Abatements, credits, and refunds	6401
66.	Limitations	6501
67.	Interest	6601
68.	Additions to the tax, additional	
	amounts, and assessable penalties	6651

¹ Section numbers editorially supplied.

69.	General provisions relating to stamps	6801
70.	Jeopardy, receiverships, etc	6851
71.	Transferees and fiduciaries	6901
72.	Licensing and registration	7001
73.	Bonds	7101
74.	Closing agreements and compromises	7121
75.	Crimes, other offenses, and forfeitures	7201
76.	Judicial proceedings	7401
77.	Miscellaneous provisions	7501
78.	Discovery of liability and enforcement	
	of title	7601
79.	Definitions	7701
80.	General Rules	7801

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-589, §6(g)(3)(E), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3410, substituted "Jeopardy, receiverships, etc." for "Jeopardy, bankruptcy and receiverships" in item for chapter 70.

SUBTITLE REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subtitle is referred to in sections 167, 408, 460, 468A, 468B, 643, 810, 852, 860E, 860F, 860K, 874, 882, 911, 1397E, 2661, 3121, 3402, 3405, 3406, 3510, 4405, 4414, 4462, 4484, 4980, 4999, 5067, 5148, 5560, 5881, 7851 of this title; title 42 sections 401, 408, 1307, 1395i; title 48 section 1421i.

CHAPTER 61—INFORMATION AND RETURNS

Subchapter		Sec.1
Α.	Returns and records	6001
В.	Miscellaneous provisions	6101

Subchapter A-Returns and Records

Dubchapter		DCC.
A.	Returns and records	6001
В.	Miscellaneous provisions	6101

Records, statements, and special returns. Tax returns or statements.

II. TIT. Information returns.

IV. Signing and verifying of returns and other documents.

Time for filing returns and other documents. v

VI Extension of time for filing returns.

VII. Place for filing returns or other documents.

VIII Designation of income tax payments to Presidential Election Campaign Fund.

AMENDMENTS

1966—Pub. L. 89–809, title III, §302(b), Nov. 13, 1966, 80 Stat. 1588, added item VIII.

SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in sections 6103, 6651 of this title.

PART I—RECORDS, STATEMENTS, AND SPECIAL RETURNS

6001.

Part

Τ.

Notice or regulations requiring records, statements, and special returns.

§ 6001. Notice or regulations requiring records, statements, and special returns

Every person liable for any tax imposed by this title, or for the collection thereof, shall keep such records, render such statements, make such returns, and comply with such rules and regulations as the Secretary may from time to time prescribe. Whenever in the judgment of the Secretary it is necessary, he may require any person, by notice served upon such person or by regulations, to make such returns, render such statements, or keep such records, as the Secretary deems sufficient to show whether or not such person is liable for tax under this title. The only records which an employer shall be re-